Independent Auditor's Report and Financial Statements

December 31, 2018 and 2017

## **December 31, 2018 and 2017**

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#### **Independent Auditor's Report**

Board of Directors Nina Mason Pulliam Charitable Trust Indianapolis, Indiana

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Nina Mason Pulliam Charitable Trust, which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



#### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Nina Mason Pulliam Charitable Trust as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Emphasis of Matter**

As described in Note 3 to the financial statements, in 2018, the Trust adopted ASU 2016-14, *Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities.* Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Indianapolis, Indiana July 1, 2019

BKD,LLP

# Statements of Financial Position December 31, 2018 and 2017

	2018	2017
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 12,395,396	\$ 14,231,739
Receivables - investments	4,865,949	3,086,253
Investments	337,421,656	364,827,865
Equipment and leasehold improvements - net	67,088	100,229
Other	721,273	880,884
Total assets	\$ 355,471,362	\$ 383,126,970
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 723,002	\$ 711,736
Deferred excise tax - federal	639,131	1,476,253
Grant and scholarship commitments	8,762,087	12,908,755
Total liabilities	10,124,220	15,096,744
Net Assets - without donor restrictions	345,347,142	368,030,226
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 355,471,362	\$ 383,126,970

# Statements of Activities Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017

	2018	2017
Investment Income and Fees		
Interest and dividends	\$ 1,152,480	\$ 2,123,866
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments	(6,373,533)	47,119,228
Total investment income	(5,221,053)	49,243,094
Investment management fees and expenses	(1,480,446)	(1,550,505)
Net investment income and fees	(6,701,499)	47,692,589
Not investment meonic and rees	(0,701,477)	47,072,307
Expenses		
Employees' salaries and benefits	2,878,247	2,866,411
Trustees' fees	141,000	137,500
Legal and audit expense	77,031	107,901
Occupancy expense	368,819	338,000
Depreciation expense	33,141	38,960
Communications expenses	41,726	33,551
Other expenses	511,525	581,686
Total expenses	4,051,489	4,104,009
<b>Excess of Investment Income Over Expenses Before</b>		
Grants and Scholarships and Excise Tax	(10,752,988)	43,588,580
Grants, Scholarships and Direct Charitable Activities	12,342,218	23,638,210
Federal Excise Tax (Benefit) Expense	(412,122)	756,680
Change in Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions	(22,683,084)	19,193,690
Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions, Beginning of Year	368,030,226	348,836,536
Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions, End of Year	\$ 345,347,142	\$ 368,030,226

### Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017

	2018	2017
Operating Activities		
Cash receipts from interest and dividends	\$ 1,152,480	\$ 2,123,866
Cash paid for grants, scholarships and direct charitable activities	(16,488,886)	(17,336,104)
Cash paid to employees for salaries and benefits	(2,878,247)	(2,890,264)
Cash paid to investment managers and advisors	(1,348,193)	(1,550,505)
Cash paid to vendors	(912,998)	(1,050,496)
Cash paid for excise taxes	(425,000)	-
Cash paid for trustee fees	(141,000)	(137,500)
Net cash used in operating activities	(21,041,844)	(20,841,003)
Investing Activities		
Purchase of equipment	-	(39,840)
Purchase of investments	(75,102,387)	(83,824,747)
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	94,307,888	110,882,598
Net cash provided by investing activities	19,205,501	27,018,011
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(1,836,343)	6,177,008
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	14,231,739	8,054,731
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$ 12,395,396	\$ 14,231,739

# Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

#### Note 1: Organization

The Nina Mason Pulliam Charitable Trust (Trust) is a continuing trust established under the provisions of Article 5 of the Nina Mason Pulliam Revocable Trust Agreement. The term of the Trust shall be for 50 years after the date of death of Nina Mason Pulliam, which was March 26, 1997. During the Trust's term, the Trustees are directed to distribute, at a minimum annually, the amount necessary to comply with federal tax laws from the Trust property to qualified organizations. Upon the expiration of the Trust term, the principal and remaining income shall be distributed to qualified organizations.

The Trust seeks to help people in need, especially women, children and families; to protect animals and nature; and to enrich community life through grantmaking in the metropolitan areas of Indianapolis, Indiana and Phoenix, Arizona. The Trust also sponsors the Nina Mason Pulliam Legacy Scholars program, which seeks individuals who have dependents in the family unit and wish to acquire a college degree to enhance future opportunities for their families. Others assisted through this program include financially independent young adults seeking to enter college for the first time who have a history of abuse, neglect, or a lack of effective family support and/or experience in public foster care; and college-age youth and adults with physical disabilities.

### Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The Trust maintains its records on the accrual basis of accounting. The more significant accounting policies used by the Trust are as follows:

#### Use of Estimates

Trust management has made estimates and assumptions relating to the reporting of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, in preparing these financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Estimates also affect the reported amounts of revenues, gains and losses, program grants and operating expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Trust considers all liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents. At December 31, 2018 and 2017, cash equivalents consisted primarily of money market funds and certificates of deposit.

The current FDIC insurance limit for cash accounts is \$250,000. At December 31, 2018, the Trust's interest-bearing cash accounts exceeded federally insured limits by approximately \$11.7 million.

## Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

#### Investments

The Trust's long-term financial objectives are to preserve and enhance the inflation adjusted value of its assets and provide a relatively stable stream of earnings consistent with spending needs. The Trust's primary long-term absolute investment objective is to earn an average annual inflation adjusted total return of at least 5 percent, net of all investment management fees, operating expenses and taxes over long-term periods.

Investments are recorded at fair value in the accompanying financial statements. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset, or paid to transfer a liability, in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (that is, an exit price).

Fair value for Level 1 assets is determined based on quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities. Where quoted market prices are not available, the Trust uses valuation techniques that place greater reliance on observable inputs and less reliance on unobservable inputs in determining fair value. Investments in commingled funds, trusts and limited partnerships (funds) are valued at net asset value per share (NAV) as provided by the funds' administrator or general partner. Where available, the Trust uses net assets from the funds' audited financial statements multiplied by the Trust's interest in the funds to record the fair value of its investments. Investments measured at NAV are not classified within the fair value hierarchy. The Trust's policy is to recognize transfers between levels, if any, at the end of each year.

The inputs used in valuing the Trust's investments are not necessarily an indication of investment risks. The Trust's investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, currency and overall market volatility risk. Due to these risks, it is possible that changes in the values of investments could occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the net assets recorded in the accompanying financial statements.

Investment receivables represent withdrawals from fund managers that were in-transit at year end.

#### Excise and Income Taxes

The Trust is a tax-exempt organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (Code) and a private foundation under Section 509. Accordingly, the Trust is not subject to federal income tax, except to the extent that it has unrelated business taxable income. In the opinion of management, the Trust did not have material unrelated business taxable income in 2018 or 2017.

The Trust is subject to a private foundation federal excise tax of 1 percent or 2 percent on net investment income, as defined by the Code, and has recorded excise tax liabilities in the financial statements. Deferred federal excise taxes result from the tax effects associated with unrealized appreciation on the Trust's investments.

## Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

#### **Equipment and Leasehold Improvements**

The Trust records equipment, leasehold improvements and automobiles at cost. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method based upon the estimated useful lives that range from three to ten years.

#### Net Asset Classification

All net assets of the Trust are not restricted and may be used at the discretion of the Trustees to support the Trust's purposes and operations.

#### Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of supporting programs and other activities have been summarized on a natural classification basis on the statement of activities. The functional expense footnote presents the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Certain costs have been allocated among philanthropy program and management and general expense categories based on time expended and other methods.

#### Reclassifications

Certain reclassifications have been made to the 2017 financial statements to conform to the 2018 financial statement presentation. These reclassifications had no effect on the change in net assets.

#### Subsequent Events

The Trust has evaluated and disclosed, if any, subsequent events that occurred after December 31, 2018 and through July 1, 2019, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

#### Note 3: Change in Accounting Principle

In 2018, the Trust, adopted ASU 2016-14, *Not-For-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-For-Profit Entities.* The primary changes resulting from the implementation of this standard include the presentation expenses both by nature and function removal of the reconciliation to net cash used in operating activities in the statement of cash flows, and enhanced qualitative and quantitative liquidity disclosures.

This change had no impact on the previously reported total change in net assets.

# Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

#### Note 4: Federal Excise Taxes

Current excise taxes are provided at 1% for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively. Deferred federal excise taxes are provided at 2% for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017. The following are the Federal excise tax components:

	 2018	2017
Current expense Deferred (benefit) expense	\$ 283,878 (696,000)	\$ 206,680 550,000
Federal excise tax (benefit) expense	\$ (412,122)	\$ 756,680

#### Note 5: Investments

As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the investments of the Trust included:

	2018	2017
Domestic equity funds	\$ 42,144,088	\$ 53,201,809
International equity funds	57,179,895	71,911,937
Global equity funds	16,197,190	18,395,862
Fixed income securities and funds	52,745,541	52,669,496
Alternative investments and hedge funds	57,304,351	68,210,567
Natural resources and commodities funds	15,575,644	18,083,909
Nonmarketable alternative investment funds	96,274,947	82,354,285
	\$ 337,421,656	\$ 364,827,865

#### Note 6: Disclosures About Fair Value of Assets

unobservable

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Fair value measurements must maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. There is a hierarchy of three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value:

Level 1 Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
 Level 2 Quoted market prices for similar assets and liabilities in an active market; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in an inactive market and calculation techniques utilizing observable market inputs
 Level 3 Valuations derived from techniques in which one or more significant inputs are

# Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

#### Recurring Measurements

Fair value of the Trust's investments has been determined using the valuation hierarchy at December 31, 2018 and 2017:

				2	018					
			Fair	Value Mea	surem	ents Using				
	Qu	oted Prices								
	i	in Active	Sigr	nificant						
	M	arkets for	0	ther	S	ignificant				
	Identical Assets		Obs	ervable	Un	observable	lı	nvestments		
			In	puts		Inputs	N	leasured at		Fair
		(Level 1)	(Le	evel 2)		(Level 3)		NAV <sup>(A)</sup>		Value
Investments										
Domestic equity funds	\$	9,004,400	\$	-	\$	-	\$	33,139,688	\$	42,144,088
International equity funds		13,480,520		-		-		43,699,375		57,179,895
Global equity funds		-		-		-		16,197,190		16,197,190
Fixed income securities										
and funds		35,213,893		-		-		17,531,648		52,745,541
Alternative investments and										
hedge funds		3,178,161		-		-		54,126,190		57,304,351
Natural resources and										
commodities funds		3,593,071		-		-		11,982,573		15,575,644
Nonmarketable alternative										
investment funds								96,274,947		96,274,947
	c	64 470 045	· ·		e		e	272 051 611	e	227 421 656
	2	64,470,045	\$		ð		Þ	272,951,611	3	337,421,656

	2017 Fair Value Measurements Using								
	M	oted Prices in Active larkets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Signii Otl Obser Inp (Lev	vable uts	Un	significant observable Inputs (Level 3)		nvestments leasured at NAV <sup>(A)</sup>	Fair Value
Investments									
Domestic equity funds	\$	14,105,586	\$	-	\$	-	\$	39,096,223	\$ 53,201,809
International equity funds		9,801,988		-		-		62,109,949	71,911,937
Global equity funds		-		-		-		18,395,862	18,395,862
Fixed income securities									
and funds		35,168,431		-		-		17,501,065	52,669,496
Alternative investments and									
hedge funds		3,433,201		-		-		64,777,366	68,210,567
Natural resources and									
commodities funds		4,129,394		-		-		13,954,515	18,083,909
Nonmarketable alternative									
investment funds		-		-		-		82,354,285	 82,354,285
	_\$	66,638,600	\$	_	\$	_	\$	298,189,265	\$ 364,827,865

(A) Certain investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts included above are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statement of financial position.

## Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies and inputs used for assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis and recognized in the accompanying statements of financial position, as well as the general classification of such assets pursuant to the valuation hierarchy. There have been no significant changes in the valuation techniques during the year ended December 31, 2018.

#### Investments

**Domestic Equity Funds:** Investments include one publicly-traded mutual fund, one actively managed U.S. equity long/short commingled fund, and one actively managed commingled equity fund. The underlying assets of all commingled funds are marketable equity securities and the fair values are estimated using the net asset values (NAV) of the Trust's ownership interest in each fund. The publicly-traded mutual fund is included within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy and commingled funds are included within the Investments Measured at NAV category of the valuation hierarchy.

International and Global Market Equities and Equity Funds: Investments include one publicly-traded mutual funds and eight actively managed global/international commingled equity funds. The underlying assets of all commingled funds are marketable equity securities and the fair value of the commingled investment funds are estimated using the NAV of the Trust's ownership interest in each fund. The publicly-traded mutual fund is included within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy and commingled funds are included within the Investments Measured at NAV category of the valuation hierarchy.

Fixed Income Securities and Funds: Investments include two actively managed separate accounts and one commingled fixed income fund. Fixed income securities owned by the Trust are valued using quoted market prices in active markets and are classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy. The value of the commingled domestic and international fixed income funds are estimated using the NAV of the Trust's ownership interest in each fund and are included within the Investments Measured at NAV category of the valuation hierarchy.

Alternative Investments and Hedge Funds: Investments include ten absolute return and seven long/short hedge funds. Absolute return funds include diversified, event arbitrage and distressed securities strategies that seek to diversify risk and reduce portfolio volatility. Managers of these funds have significant discretion to allocate resources among several strategies including event arbitrage, convertible bond arbitrage, special situations and distressed securities. Managers may have the flexibility to use limited leverage and to implement strategies on a U.S. or global basis. The absolute return funds' composite portfolio for this category includes investments in approximately 23 percent in long and short equities, 23 percent in long and short credits, 26 percent in distressed securities, 14 percent arbitrage investments, 4 percent global macro with the majority of the balance held in cash. The fair values of the investments in this category have been estimated using the NAV per share of the absolute return fund as provided by the investment administrators. Although the initial liquidity restriction period for investments in this category ranged from one to three years, over 94 percent of these investments can be redeemed within the next twelve months.

## Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

Hedge funds invest in both long and short strategies primarily in U.S. and global common stocks. Management of the hedge funds has the ability to shift investments from value to growth strategies, from small to large capitalization stocks, and from a net long position to a net short position and can use limited leverage. The fair values of the hedge fund investments in this category have been estimated using the NAV per share of the investments. Although the initial liquidity restriction period for investments in this category ranged from one to three years, over 81 percent of these investments can be redeemed within the next twelve months.

Natural Resources and Commodities Funds: Investments include one publicly-traded commingled global natural resource fund and two commingled commodities funds. The commodities funds invest in a diversified portfolio of global natural resource securities, commodities, and other financial instruments primarily in the energy, precious metals and base metals, agriculture and food; and chemicals, plastics and industrial materials sectors. Certain managers also utilize exchange-traded, U.S. dollar-denominated futures and forward contracts to implement their investment strategy. The fair value of these commingled investments is estimated using the NAV of the Trust's ownership interest in each fund.

The global natural resource fund has a quoted market price on active markets and is classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy. The Investments Measured at NAV category includes the commodities funds and partnerships whose net asset values (or its equivalent) are determined by the managers and that provide liquidity at December 31 or within 12 months after the reporting date.

Nonmarketable Alternative Investment Funds: Investments include private equity, venture capital, commodities partnerships, real estate and distressed debt investments. These investments cannot be redeemed from the partnerships but the Trust will receive distributions from each fund as they liquidate their underlying investments. Investment managers estimate the funds will liquidate their investments over a 7 to 12 year timeframe from the initial closing date. Because it is improbable that any individual investment will be sold, the Trust has recorded each individual investment's estimate of fair value using the NAV of the Trust's ownership interest in the partnerships capital. However, the Trust may sell its interests in nonmarketable funds in a secondary market, but as of December 31, 2018, it has no plans to sell any nonmarketable alternative investments before they are liquidated. All nonmarketable alternative investment partnerships are included within the Investments Measured at NAV category of the valuation hierarchy.

# Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

The following tables present information regarding funds with fair value that is determined using the net asset value (or its equivalent) provided by the fund.

		Fair Value	-	Infunded mmitments	Redemption Frequency (if Currently Eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
Investments						
Domestic equity funds	\$	33,139,688	\$	-	Quarterly, annually	30-60 days
International equity funds		43,699,375		-	Monthly, quarterly	6-15 days
Global equity funds		16,197,190		-	Monthly	6 days
Fixed income securities and funds		17,531,648		-	Monthly, quarterly	10-90 days
Alternative investments and hedge funds		54,126,190		-	Quarterly, annually	5-90 days
Natural resources and commodities funds		11,982,573		-	Monthly	5 days
Nonmarketable alternative investment funds		96,274,947		43,850,000	Not eligible	n/a
				42.050.000		
	\$	272,951,611	\$	43,850,000		
	\$	272,951,611	\$	, ,	017	
	\$	272,951,611	\$	, ,	Redemption	
	\$	272,951,611  Fair Value		, ,		Redemption Notice Period
Investments	\$	Fair		2 Jnfunded	Redemption Frequency (if Currently	Notice
Investments  Domestic equity funds	\$	Fair		2 Jnfunded	Redemption Frequency (if Currently Eligible)	Notice Period
	_	Fair Value	l Co	2 Jnfunded	Redemption Frequency (if Currently	Notice
Domestic equity funds	_	Fair Value	l Co	2 Jnfunded	Redemption Frequency (if Currently Eligible)  Quarterly, annually	Notice Period
Domestic equity funds International equity funds	_	Fair Value 39,096,223 62,109,949	l Co	2 Jnfunded	Redemption Frequency (if Currently Eligible)  Quarterly, annually Monthly, quarterly	Notice Period 30-60 days 6-15 days
Domestic equity funds International equity funds Global equity funds	_	Fair Value 39,096,223 62,109,949 18,395,862	l Co	2 Jnfunded	Redemption Frequency (if Currently Eligible)  Quarterly, annually Monthly, quarterly Monthly	Notice Period 30-60 days 6-15 days 6 days
Domestic equity funds International equity funds Global equity funds Fixed income securities and funds	_	Fair Value 39,096,223 62,109,949 18,395,862 17,501,065	l Co	2 Jnfunded	Redemption Frequency (if Currently Eligible)  Quarterly, annually Monthly, quarterly Monthly Monthly	Notice Period  30-60 days 6-15 days 6 days 10 days
Domestic equity funds International equity funds Global equity funds Fixed income securities and funds Alternative investments and hedge funds	_	Fair Value 39,096,223 62,109,949 18,395,862 17,501,065 64,777,366	l Co	2 Jnfunded	Redemption Frequency (if Currently Eligible)  Quarterly, annually Monthly, quarterly Monthly Monthly Quarterly, annually	Notice Period  30-60 days 6-15 days 6 days 10 days 30-90 days

# Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

#### Note 7: Operating Leases

The Trust has entered into noncancelable 10-year office space leases in Indianapolis, Indiana and Phoenix, Arizona. Both leases include provisions for inflationary rent increases and require the Trust to pay for its share of building operating costs above the base year amount. The Trust has the option to extend each lease for an additional five years beyond the expiration of the initial term. Rent expense for space in Indianapolis and Phoenix totaled \$368,819 and \$338,000 for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Future minimum rents to be paid under these leases, excluding realizable taxes and building operating expenses, are:

2019 2020 2021	\$	356,092 141,939 141,939
Total	\$	639,970

#### Note 8: Employee Benefit Plans

The Trust provides a retirement benefit plan under Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code (Code) that covers all participating employees. The Trust makes seven percent contributions to each employee's 401(k) plan account based upon that employee's wages and provides matching funds on a dollar-for-dollar basis up to the first four percent of an employee's discretionary contribution. Total Trust contributions to the plan were \$234,577 in 2018 and \$227,589 in 2017.

The Trust also provides a key employee wage deferral plan under Section 457(b) of the Code. Prior to 2015, the Trust made contributions to the plan based on the employee's position and a percentage of salary. Beginning in 2015, the Trust discontinued employer contributions to the plan but continues to accept key employee elective contributions.

# Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

### Note 9: Functional Expenses

The components of program and support services expenses for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, included:

	I	Direct ilanthropy Program Expenses	Adı	eneral and ministrative expenses		Total
December 31, 2018						
Employees' salaries and benefits	\$	1,928,631	\$	949,616	\$	2,878,247
Trustees' fees	,	70,500	,	70,500	,	141,000
Legal and audit expense		8,838		68,193		77,031
Occupancy expense		299,818		69,001		368,819
Depreciation expense		23,199		9,942		33,141
Communication expenses		-		41,726		41,726
Other expenses		360,268		151,257		511,525
-		2,691,254		1,360,235		4,051,489
Grants, scholarships and direct charitable activities		12,342,218		-		12,342,218
	\$	15,033,472	\$	1,360,235	\$	16,393,707
December 31, 2017						
Employees' salaries and benefits	\$	1,842,729	\$	1,023,682	\$	2,866,411
Trustees' fees		68,750		68,750		137,500
Legal and audit expense		24,968		82,933		107,901
Occupancy expense		276,116		61,884		338,000
Depreciation expense		27,272		11,688		38,960
Communication expenses		-		33,551		33,551
Other expenses		452,753		128,933		581,686
	·	2,692,588	· ·	1,411,421	<u></u>	4,104,009
Grants, scholarships and direct charitable activities		23,638,210				23,638,210
	\$	26,330,798	\$	1,411,421	\$	27,742,219

The schedule above does not include an allocation of federal excise tax (benefit)/expense, which totaled \$(412,122) and \$756,680 for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017.

# Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2018 and 2017

#### Note 10: Liquidity and Availability

Financial assets available for general expenditure within one year of December 31, 2018 and 2017, comprise the following:

	2	018
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1	2,395,396
Receivables - investments		4,865,949
Redeemable - investments	24	1,146,709
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year	\$ 25	8,408,054

The Trust structures its financial assets to be available as its grants, general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations come due. To achieve this, the Trust forecasts its future cash flows and monitors its liquidity on a quarterly and annual basis. In addition, as part of its liquidity management, the Trust invests cash in excess of daily requirements in various short-term investments, including certificates of deposits and short-term treasury instruments.

The Trust's investment policy requires that at least 30 percent of total assets must be liquid within one month and the portfolio generally holds at least two years' worth of anticipated expenditures, including grant disbursements, in highly liquid U.S. Treasury securities. During the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, the level of liquidity was managed within the policy requirements.

### Note 11: Grant and Scholarship Commitments

At December 31, 2018, grant and scholarship commitments are expected to be paid to qualifying organizations as follows:

2019	\$	6,537,710
2020		1,418,118
2021		617,859
2022		125,600
2023		62,800
Total	_ \$	8,762,087